



Autumn

Spring

Summer

Introduction and Safety  

Hazard symbols; lab safety; solids, liquids and gases; particle model.

Key terms: solid, liquid, gas, corrosive, flammable, irritant, hazardous.

Changes of state   

Melting; freezing; evaporating; boiling; condensing.

Key terms: solid, liquid, gas, melting, freezing, evaporating, boiling, condensing, conservation of mass.

Energy transfers and resources    $E=mc^2$

Sankey diagrams; efficiency; energy stores; energy resources; making batteries.

Key terms: energy, transfer, store, pathway, kinetic, thermal, chemical, elastic, electrical, gravitational, nuclear, light, sound, magnetic, efficiency, useful, wasted.

Cells and organisation  

Adaptations; plant cells; animal cells; cell structure; microscope skills; scientific drawing; plant and animal organisation.

Key terms: nucleus, membrane, respiration, specialised, chloroplast, mitochondria, organ system, adaptations, epithelial.

Separation techniques  

Chromatography; distillation; filtration; solubility; pure substances.

Key terms: soluble, insoluble, evaporation, condensation, distillation, chromatography, crystallisation, filtration.

Reproduction  

Human reproduction; menstrual cycle; gestation; birth; plant reproduction; pollination; flower dissection; seed investigation.

Key terms: asexual, sexual, ovule, pollen, gamete, zygote, embryo, enzyme, acrosome, pollination, anther, stigma, conservation, competition.

Forces    $E=mc^2$

Gravity; air resistance; speed; friction; density; forces.

Key terms: force, newtons, independent variable, dependent variable, control variable, hypothesis, prediction, correlation, directly proportional.

Periodic table and elements  $E=mc^2$ 

Elements; groups; properties; compounds; mixtures; chemical reactions.

Key terms: group, period, element, atom, molecule, compound, exothermic, endothermic, precipitation, oxidation, reduction, thermal decomposition, combustion, neutralisation.

Extra reading: Horrible Science Titles (Microscope Monsters; Dangerous Diseases; Nasty Nature, Chemical Chaos, The Smashing Solar System, Fatal Forces); Cellfies; The Periodic Table, A Visual Guide to the Elements; The Extraordinary Life of Katherine Johnson; Unlocking the Universe.

Genetics and evolution  

DNA; chromosomes; genes.

Nature reserve visit

Variation; heredity; observation skills.

Key terms: DNA, chromosome, nucleus, gene expression, characteristic, protein, genetic factor, environmental factor, twins, ancestor, parent, offspring.

Heat transfers   

Solids, liquids and gases; convection; conduction; particle model.

Key terms: solid, liquid, gas, particles, heat, thermal, temperature, conductor, insulator, convection, radiation.

Space 

Planets; stars; galaxies

Key terms: planet, star, orbit, satellite, galaxy, universe, moon.

Conservation 

Wildlife; environment; species.

Solubility project    $E=mc^2$ 

Variables; solubility; presentation skills; method writing.