



## Autumn

## Spring

## Summer

**Introduction and Safety**  

*Hazard symbols; lab safety; solids, liquids and gases; particle model.*

Key terms: solid, liquid, gas, corrosive, flammable, irritant, hazardous.

**Changes of state**   

*Melting; freezing; evaporating; boiling; condensing.*

Key terms: solid, liquid, gas, melting, freezing, evaporating, boiling, condensing, conservation of mass.

**Energy transfers and resources**     $E=mc^2$ 

*Sankey diagrams; efficiency; energy stores; energy resources; making batteries.*

Key terms: energy, transfer, store, pathway, kinetic, thermal, chemical, elastic, electrical, gravitational, nuclear, light, sound, magnetic, efficiency, useful, wasted.

**Cells and organisation**  

*Adaptations; plant cells; animal cells; cell structure; microscope skills; scientific drawing; plant and animal organisation.*

Key terms: nucleus, membrane, respiration, specialised, chloroplast, mitochondria, organ system, adaptations, epithelial.

**Separation techniques**  

*Chromatography; distillation; filtration; solubility; pure substances.*

Key terms: soluble, insoluble, evaporation, condensation, distillation, chromatography, crystallisation, filtration.

**Reproduction**  

*Human reproduction; menstrual cycle; gestation; birth; plant reproduction; pollination; flower dissection; seed investigation.*

Key terms: asexual, sexual, ovule, pollen, gamete, zygote, embryo, enzyme, acrosome, pollination, anther, stigma, conservation, competition.

**Forces**     $E=mc^2$ 

*Gravity; air resistance; speed; friction; density; forces.*

Key terms: force, newtons, independent variable, dependent variable, control variable, hypothesis, prediction, correlation, directly proportional.

**Periodic table and elements**   $E=mc^2$  

*Elements; groups; properties; compounds; mixtures; chemical reactions.*

Key terms: group, period, element, atom, molecule, compound, exothermic, endothermic, precipitation, oxidation, reduction, thermal decomposition, combustion, neutralisation.

*Extra reading: Horrible Science Titles (Microscope Monsters; Dangerous Diseases; Nasty Nature, Chemical Chaos, The Smashing Solar System, Fatal Forces); Cellfies; The Periodic Table, A Visual Guide to the Elements; The Extraordinary Life of Katherine Johnson; Unlocking the Universe.*

**Genetics and evolution**  

*DNA; chromosomes; genes.*

**Nature reserve visit**

*Variation; heredity; observation skills.*

Key terms: DNA, chromosome, nucleus, gene expression, characteristic, protein, genetic factor, environmental factor, twins, ancestor, parent, offspring.

**Heat transfers**   


*Solids, liquids and gases; convection; conduction; particle model.*

Key terms: solid, liquid, gas, particles, heat, thermal, temperature, conductor, insulator, convection, radiation.

**Space** 

*Planets; stars; galaxies*

Key terms: planet, star, orbit, satellite, galaxy, universe, moon.

**Conservation** 

*Wildlife; environment; species.*

**Solubility project**     $E=mc^2$  

*Variables; solubility; presentation skills; method writing.*